

Table 1. Long-term trend reading and math score changes from 2020 to 2023

Student groups	Unadjusted change between 2020 and 2023	Probability of any decline (%)	Probability of a decline of at least 3 points (%)
Reading (4-point national decline between 2020 and 2023)			
Asian	-4	59	48
Black	-7	75	65
Hispanic	-3	72	60
White	-4	61	48
Mathematics (9-point national decline between 2020 and 2023)			
Asian	-9	66	57
Black	-13	84	77
Hispanic	-10	82	73
White	-6	70	59

Note: There was not enough data meeting reporting standards to include American Indian or Alaska Native student group in the Bayesian re-analysis.